

Candidate Responses from Dartmouth-Cole Harbour

- COLE, Jason (Conservative)
- FISHER, Darren (Liberal)
- LINDSAY, Michelle (People's Party)
- MACPHERSON, Lil (Green Party)
- NORTON, Emma (NDP-New Democratic Party)

1. **Internet/Cellular Connectivity:** Communities need internet and cell service to attract residents and businesses. The federal government committed \$1.7 billion to internet funding in the 2019 budget. While a good start, this is not enough money, and municipal governments can't afford what is needed.

What are you prepared to do to connect Nova Scotia's communities?

Darren Fisher, Liberal: On top of our existing Liberal Government's commitment we will ensure that every Canadian has access to high-speed internet by 2030. 1.5 million households are currently underserved! We will move forward with building a fully connected Canada, including our rural, remote and northern communities. We set a national target to ensure that 95 per cent of Canadian homes and businesses will have highspeed internet by 2026, and 100 per cent by 2030.

Lil MacPherson, Green Party: Greens will mandate affordable cell phone plans by making space for new Canadian companies to provide services and increase competitiveness, decouple payments for phones from services and modernize telecom regulations.

Emma Norton, NDP: New Democrats believe that no matter where you live in Canada, you should be able to stay connected – without breaking the bank because of unfair gouging. That's why, until the industry becomes more competitive, we'll put in place a price cap to make sure that Canadians aren't paying more than the global average for their cell phone and internet bills. Expanding cell coverage and delivering reliable, affordable broadband internet to every community in Canada is vital to the economic future of rural Canada and remote communities. But it has been ignored by successive governments for far too long. A New Democrat government will change that by delivering high-speed rural broadband to all communities in Canada without delay and ensuring that reliable cell phone service is expanded to every area of Canada, while keeping rates affordable for families and businesses.

2. **Program Design:** The Gas Tax Fund (GTF) is a great federal-municipal partnership. Other federal programs aren't as straightforward, requiring provincial matching funds or administrative approvals.

Do you support more programs designed like the GTF, to ensure that Nova Scotian municipalities with limited resources are able to partner directly with the federal government to respond to local needs?

Darren Fisher, Liberal: I absolutely do. I support partnerships with municipalities, who are doing great work on the ground. A re-elected Liberal government will also make the federal

commitment to fund public transit permanent! And we will keep increasing it as needed so it meets rising costs.

Lil MacPherson, Green Party: Yes, we need to support infrastructure in communities and invest in transitioning to a green economy.

Emma Norton, NDP: New Democrats think that the one-time increase to municipalities from the Federal Gas Tax fund is not going to get our communities the modernized transit, climate resilient infrastructure, or affordable housing they need to succeed in the long run. A New Democrat government is committed to be a long-term, stable partner for our municipalities when it comes to infrastructure funding.

3. **Infrastructure Funding:** Municipalities own close to 60% of public infrastructure but receive just ten cents of every tax dollar collected. Many federal infrastructure funding programs are available, but applying to them requires staff capacity that many small municipalities lack.

Would you commit to funding staff and program resources at NSFAM to support small and rural municipalities to access much-needed infrastructure funding?

Darren Fisher, Liberal: I look forward to working harder to make sure we're doing everything possible to make it easier for municipalities to apply and receive funding- and to use the funding their given! Let's work together to make this happen.

Lil MacPherson, Green Party: Yes, Greens will stand up for rural and remote communities. We will invest in infrastructure for long term economic growth.

Emma Norton, NDP: New Democrats believe that Canadians should be able to count on the federal government to invest in infrastructure to make a real difference in communities across the country, not to pad the bank accounts of investment firms. Our vision is one where communities can afford to build the infrastructure they need to thrive, from roads and bridges to community centres and childcare centres, and everything in between. These investments will create good jobs in every part of the country. To get there, we will partner with provinces, territories, First Nations, and municipalities to deliver reliable public infrastructure funding that puts people – not profit – first. By using Community Benefit Agreements, we will guarantee that good jobs, training, apprenticeships, and support for local businesses are part of every infrastructure project.

4. **Cannabis:** The federal government promised a significant portion of cannabis tax revenues would be shared with municipalities. Despite multiple requests for revenue-sharing arrangements, no long-term commitment has been achieved here in Nova Scotia.

What will you do to work with municipalities to ensure they are delivered a portion of cannabis-related excise tax?

Darren Fisher, Liberal: Let's work together to see how amendments could benefit Nova Scotia municipalities. It was always intended that the province would deliver this portion to the municipalities- that was the spirit of the legislation.

Lil MacPherson, Green Party: A year into the legalization of cannabis, the flaws in the regulatory framework for cannabis production and sale are evident and a reform agenda is emerging. I know this was something promised by the Province and I would stand by municipalities.

Emma Norton, NDP: Years of Conservative cuts and liberal underfunding have left cities struggling to keep up with more and more responsibility on a shorter and shorter budget. Now with cannabis, the Liberals have again downloaded their responsibility. Justin Trudeau has shifted the entire burden of legalization onto the provinces and municipalities, requiring them to assume more responsibility. Regrettably, he did so without resolving key issues like taxation, regulation, safety and investment in research and public education. The Liberals did not have a plan to legalize cannabis and they still do not have one. This shows a great lack of leadership on the part of Justin Trudeau and his Liberal government. Today municipalities have to deal with the consequences of legalization without the support they need. We'll work to reverse the effects that years of downloading have had on municipalities, and we'll work with the provinces and the cities to ensure that everyone has a seat at the table.

5. **Affordable Housing:** If elected, what would you and your party do to increase the supply of affordable housing in your communities?

Would your government honour the commitments made under the \$40-billion National Housing Strategy?

Darren Fisher, Liberal: We support our commitments under the National Housing Strategy!

Lil MacPherson, Green Party: The Green Party of Canada has put forward an ambitious housing plank that re-imagines the role that the Canadian Mortgage and Housing Corporation plays in facilitating the fulfillment of housing needs in communities across the country. Much of the emphasis in the 2019 platform has been placed on building and enhancing social and supportive housing, reinvigorating our co-op housing and bringing online new supply of affordable rental housing in communities. Canadian housing markets have experienced market distortions for far too long, with housing prices outpacing wages, in some regions dramatically. Housing has been treated as a commodity, driven by speculation and global flows of capital into major urban centres in particular. That is why the Green Party is committed to the following: 1) Creating an open data partnership between the Federal Government, provinces, municipalities, universities and civil society groups concerned with housing affordability to improve the gathering, analyzing and sharing of data relating to housing. This would include data on global flows of capital into Canadian housing markets and its impact. 2) Supporting this work will be a new collaborative program bringing together the Canadian Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC), Financial Transactions and Reports Analysis (FINTRAC) and the RCMP to monitor and report on fraud, money laundering and other criminality as it relates to housing concerns in communities and regions.

Emma Norton, NDP: New Democrats are committed to a National Housing Strategy and to maintaining and enhancing the \$40 billion commitment to build affordable housing in communities across Canada. We have an ambitious plan that will make a difference in every community in our country – because finding a good, affordable place to live shouldn't be like winning the lottery. It's time to relieve the stress and worry that people feel by choosing to make it easier to rent and buy a home. A major part of the long-term solution to the problem is to

ensure that more affordable rental units are built across the country. One in three Canadians is a renter. In many cities, the few affordable apartments available get snapped up quickly, and people end up living in either inadequate housing or forced to spend a huge chunk of their income on rent. A New Democrat government will also create 500,000 units of quality, affordable housing in the next ten years, with half of that done within five years. This will be achieved with the right mix of effective measures that work in partnership with provinces and municipalities, build capacity for social, community, and affordable housing providers and co-ops, and meet environmental energy efficiency goals. This ambitious plan will create thousands of jobs in communities all across the country, and help Canadians get the affordable housing they need. Our federal investment will begin with \$5 billion in additional funding in the first year and a half of a New Democrat government. In order to kick-start the construction of co-ops, social, and non-profit housing, we will set up dedicated fast-start funds to streamline the application process and help communities get the expertise and assistance they need to get projects off the ground today, not years from now. And for Canadians who are open to innovative paths to home ownership, a New Democrat government will provide resources to facilitate co-housing, such as model co-ownership agreements and connections to local resources, and ease access to financing by offering CMHC-backed co-ownership mortgages. Also, to help put an end to speculation that's fueling high housing prices, we'll put in place a Foreign Buyer's tax on the sale of homes to individuals who aren't Canadian citizens or permanent residents. New Democrats will also fight money laundering, which fuels organized crime and drives up housing prices.

6. **Immigration:** Immigration must play a key part in helping our communities remain viable, but numbers show that many immigrants to Nova Scotia forge westward in search of healthier economies.

What will you and your party do to help Nova Scotian communities, especially rural communities, attract - and more importantly, retain - immigrants?

Darren Fisher, Liberal: We're making the Atlantic Immigration Pilot, permanent!

Lil MacPherson, Green Party: Canada must review its immigration policy, especially with the demographic imbalance escalating to the point where younger generations will be required to bear the burden of supporting our aging population. We need to attract immigrants and establish a system that is fair. A Green government will make sure that all migrants are supported in achieving their hopes and ambitions as new Canadians.

-Ensure professionals being considered for immigration have the licensing requirements for their professions clearly explained before entry.

-Work with professional associations to create a robust system for evaluating the education and training credentials of immigrants against Canadian standards, with the goal of expediting accreditation and expanding professional opportunities for immigrants.

-Lead a national discussion to define the term "environmental refugee," advocate for its inclusion as a refugee category in Canada and accept an appropriate share of the world's environmental refugees into Canada.

-Allocate much greater funding for training in official languages (ESL and FSL) for new immigrants through earmarked transfers to the provinces for primary and secondary public school and free night school programs.

-Work with municipalities and provinces to improve the integration of new Canadians into the multicultural fabric of our country.

-Support multicultural communities by assisting cultural organizations to obtain charitable status.

- Improve the pathway for international students and foreign workers to Canadian permanent residency and citizenship.
- Speed up family reunification, especially reuniting children with their parents.
- Increase funding of multicultural associations providing immigrant support programs including language programs.

Emma Norton, NDP: New Democrats believe that immigration makes Canada stronger, welcoming new Canadians from around the world builds our communities and boosts our economy. Our immigration system should be accountable to Canadians and rooted in the values of fairness, respect, and dignity. A New Democrat government will make sure that our immigration policies and levels meet Canada's labour force needs and recognize people's experiences, contributions, and ties to Canada. We will work with the provinces to address gaps in settlement services and improve foreign credentials recognition.

7. **Climate Change:** The aftermath of Hurricane Dorian has exposed Nova Scotians to the costs of new weather extremes. Federal representatives from all parties need to commit to long-term tools that will empower our municipal leaders to protect Canadians from these changing conditions.

How will your government ensure municipalities are helped to make their communities more resilient and to green our economies?

Darren Fisher, Liberal: Building on the \$2 billion we have already invested in helping communities prepare for and prevent weather related disasters like floods and fires, we will move forward with an additional \$1 billion investment over the next decade in the Disaster Mitigation and Adaptation Fund, so communities have a proactive, permanent and sustainable way to address the emerging threats of climate change.

Lil MacPherson, Green Party: The Green Party has the only platform that truly addresses the climate crisis. We would work with municipalities to transition to a green economy.

We would:

- Launch a massive energy efficiency retrofit of residential, commercial and institutional buildings. To make a renewable energy transition possible, we have to eliminate energy waste. According to trade union research, this will create over four million jobs.
- Finance building retrofits and installation of renewable energy technologies such as solar and heat pumps through direct grants, zero-interest loans and repayments based on energy/cost savings.
- Change the national building code to require new construction to meet net-zero emission standards by 2030 and work with the provinces to enact it. We have plans for zero carbon transportation, improving food systems, and investing in infrastructure that would contribute to a greener and more resilient community.

Emma Norton, NDP: As the impacts of climate change are felt across the country, New Democrats believe that all levels of government have to step-up to help communities cope with the impacts of extreme weather. That's why a New Democrat government will expand federal funding to respond to disasters and support communities in proactively adapting their infrastructure to withstand floods, forest fires, and other extreme weather events. We will also partner with Canadians and communities to make serious investments in making buildings more energy efficient to help families save money and fight climate change. Canada has huge

untapped renewable energy potential. With the right leadership, we can protect good, family-sustaining jobs across the country and broaden our economy while making the shift to electricity that meets our emissions targets. New Democrats will set a target to power Canada with net carbon-free electricity by 2030 and move to 100% non-emitting electricity by 2050. To drive this progress, we will establish a new Canadian Climate Bank. This bank will help boost investment in renewable energy, energy efficiency, and low carbon technology across the country. It will also provide support for interested provinces to inter-connect power grids and introduce smart grid technology to bolster Canada's energy security and distribute clean power across the country. The Climate Bank will also support made-in-Canada manufacturing of renewable energy components and technologies, and help scale up Canada's clean energy industry. Meeting this carbon-free electricity goal in a way that respects local communities and creates good jobs is essential. We'll support investments in innovative community-owned and operated clean energy projects to keep jobs and expertise local, work in partnership with Indigenous and northern communities to move off diesel, improve energy security, and cut emissions and air pollution. One thing we won't do is continue down the path that Liberal and Conservative governments have chosen when it comes to spending public money on oil and gas subsidies. Canada currently spends \$3.3 billion per year, more per capita than any other G7 country, on oil and gas subsidies. And on top of that, Justin Trudeau purchased the Kinder Morgan oil pipeline for a staggering \$4.5 billion and gave another \$1.6 billion in handouts to the oil patch. New Democrats know that public funds are best spent supporting the transition to renewable energy rather than on profitable oil and gas companies. We will fulfill Canada's G-20 commitment to eliminate these fossil fuel subsidies and redirect these funds to low carbon initiatives.